

第7章 連立1次方程式

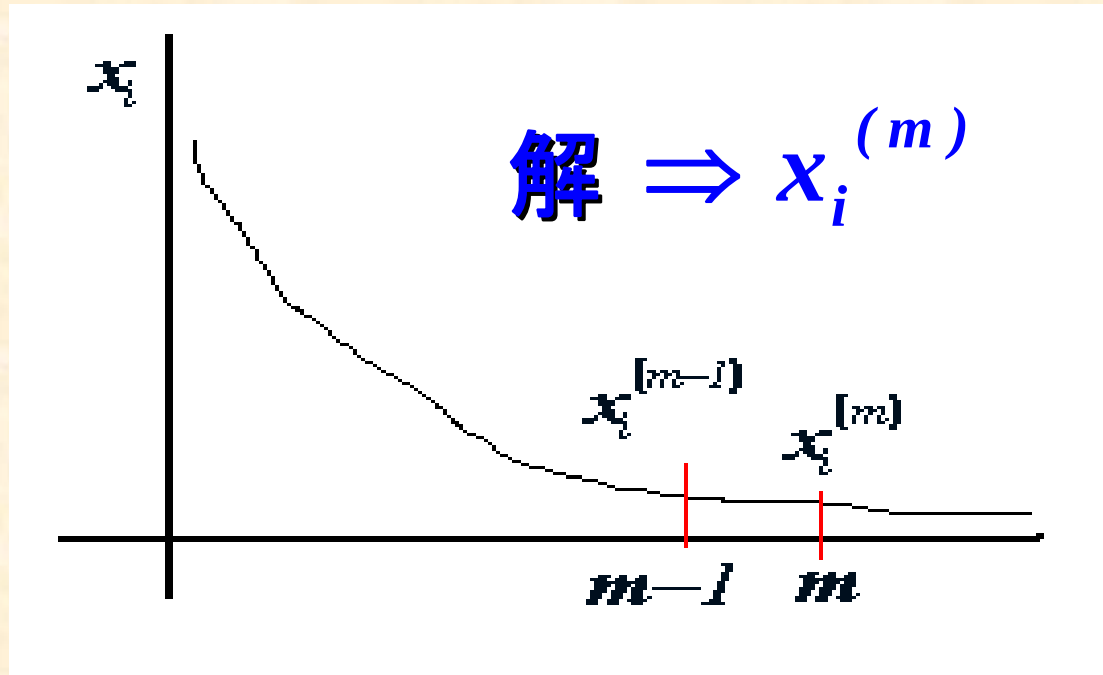
7.4 反復法

$$Ax = b \quad x^{(0)} : \text{初期ベクトル}$$

反復の停止条件

$$\left| X_i^{(m)} - X_i^{(m-1)} \right| < e \quad (1 \leq i \leq n) \quad (7.20)$$

$x_i^{(m)}$ $\Rightarrow$ m 回目の計算で求めた値



反復停止条件 x_i の値が小さいとき

$$\left| x_i^{(m)} - x_i^{(m-1)} \right| < e \left| x_i^{(m)} \right| \quad (1 \leq i \leq n)$$

停止条件 $x_i < 1$ の場合

$x_i^{(m)} \Rightarrow m$ 回目の計算で求めた値

$x_i^{(m)} \Rightarrow$ 解



7. 4. 1 ヤコビ (Jacobi) 法

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} \underline{a_{11}x_1^{(m+1)}} & + & a_{12}x_2^{(m)} & + & \cdots & + & a_{1n}x_n^{(m)} & = & b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1^{(m)} & + & \underline{a_{22}x_2^{(m+1)}} & + & \cdots & + & a_{2n}x_n^{(m)} & = & b_2 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1}x_1^{(m)} & + & a_{n2}x_2^{(m)} & + & \cdots & + & \underline{a_{nn}x_n^{(m+1)}} & = & b_n \end{array} \quad (7.21)$$

$(m) \Rightarrow$ 反復回数



ヤコビ法2

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \underline{a_{11}x_1^{(1)}} & + a_{12}x_2^{(0)} & + \cdots & + a_{1n}x_n^{(0)} & = & b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1^{(0)} & + a_{22}x_2^{(1)} & + \cdots & + a_{2n}x_n^{(0)} & = & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \\ a_{n1}x_1^{(0)} & + a_{n2}x_2^{(0)} & + \cdots & + a_{nn}x_n^{(1)} & = & b_n \end{array}$$

$$a_{11}x_1^{(1)} = b_1 - a_{12}x_2^{(0)} - \cdots - a_{1n}x_n^{(0)}$$



ヤコビ法3

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \underline{a_{11}x_1^{(2)}} & + a_{12}x_2^{(1)} & + \cdots & + a_{1n}x_n^{(1)} & = & b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1^{(1)} & + a_{22}x_2^{(2)} & + \cdots & + a_{2n}x_n^{(1)} & = & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \\ a_{n1}x_1^{(1)} & + a_{n2}x_2^{(1)} & + \cdots & + a_{nn}x_n^{(2)} & = & b_n \end{array}$$

$$a_{11}x_1^{(2)} = b_1 - a_{12}x_2^{(1)} - \cdots - a_{1n}x_n^{(1)}$$



ヤコビの反復公式

$$x_i^{(0)} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \text{初期値}$$

$$x_i^{(m+1)} = \left(b_i - \sum_{j=1, j \neq i}^n a_{ij} x_j^{(m)} \right) / a_{ii}$$



例6 ヤコビ法を適用して 解を求めよ

$$\begin{cases} 10x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 13 \\ -2x_1 + 20x_2 - x_3 = -24 \\ 2x_1 - 2x_2 + 5x_3 = 14 \end{cases}$$



例6の解答－1

$$\begin{cases} 10x_1 - 0 + 0 = 13 & x_1 = 0 \\ -2 \times 0 + 20x_2 - 0 = -24 & x_2 = 0 \\ 2 \times 0 - 2 \times 0 + 5x_3 = 14 & x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x_1 = 13/10 \Rightarrow 1.3$$

$$x_1 = 1.3$$

$$x_2 = -24/20 \Rightarrow -1.2$$

$$x_2 = -1.2$$

$$x_3 = 14/5 \Rightarrow 2.8$$

$$x_3 = 2.8$$



例6の解答－2

$$\begin{cases} 10x_1 - (-1.2) + 2.8 = 13 & \longrightarrow x_1 = 1.3 \\ -2 \times 1.3 + 20x_2 - 2.8 = -24 & x_2 = -1.2 \\ 2 \times 1.3 - 2 \times (-1.2) + 5x_3 = 14 & x_3 = 2.8 \end{cases}$$

$$10x_1 = 13 - 1.2 - 2.8 \quad x_1 = 0.9$$

$$20x_2 = -24 + 2.6 + 2.8 \quad x_2 = -0.93$$

$$5x_3 = 14 - 2.6 - 2.4 \quad x_3 = 1.8$$



計算結果(ヤコビ法)

	反復回数	x_1	x_2	x_3
0	0.0000000000	0.0000000000	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
1	1.3000000000	-1.2000000000	2.8000000000	
2	0.9000000000	-0.9300000000	1.8000000000	
3	1.0270000000	-1.0200000000	2.0680000000	
4	0.9912000000	-0.9939000000	1.9812000000	
5	1.0024900000	-1.0018200000	2.0059600000	
6	0.9992220000	-0.9994530000	1.9982760000	
7	1.0002271000	-1.0001640000	2.0005300000	
8	0.9999306000	-0.9999507900	1.9998435600	
9	1.0000205650	-1.0000147620	2.0000474440	
10	0.9999937790	-0.9999955710	1.9999858690	



ガウス・ザイデル (Gauss-seidel) 法

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \underline{a_{11}x_1^{(m+1)}} & + a_{12}x_2^{(m)} & + \cdots & + a_{1n}x_n^{(m)} & = & b_1 \\ \underline{a_{21}x_1^{(m+1)}} & + \underline{a_{22}x_2^{(m+1)}} & + \cdots & + a_{2n}x_n^{(m)} & = & b_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ \underline{a_{n1}x_1^{(m+1)}} & + \underline{a_{n2}x_2^{(m+1)}} & + \cdots & + \underline{a_{nn}x_n^{(m+1)}} & = & b_n \end{array} \quad (7.23)$$

$(m) \Rightarrow$ 反復回数



ガウス・ザイデルの反復公式

$$x_i^{(0)} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \text{初期値}$$

$$x_i^{(m+1)} = \left(b_i - \sum_{k=1}^{i-1} a_{ik} x_k^{(m+1)} - \sum_{k=i+1}^n a_{ik} x_k^{(m)} \right) / a_{ii}$$



例7 計算結果(ガウス・ザイデル法)

反復回数	x_1	x_2	x_3
0	0. 0000000000	0. 0000000000	0. 0000000000
1	1. 3000000000	−1. 0700000000	1. 8520000000
2	1. 0078000000	−0. 0066200000	1. 9942320000
3	0. 999914800	−1. 000296920	1. 999915312
4	0. 999978777	−1. 000006357	2. 000005947
5	0. 999998770	−0. 999999826	2. 000000562
6	0. 999999961	−0. 999999976	2. 000000025
7	1. 0000000000	−0. 999999999	2. 000000001

